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- the dovetail root section having flank surfaces with at least one aperture extending from each flank surface through a portion of the dovetail root section; a high strength metal member disposed through each
- dovetail root section aperture; and a metal sheath attached to the leading edge.
- 2. The laminated airfoil of claim 1 wherein the metallic foil is selected from the group consisting of titanium alloys, nickel base superalloys and stainless steels.
- 3. The laminated airfoil of claim 2 wherein the metal- 10 lic foil is a titanium alloy foil produced by superplastic forming.
- 4. The laminated airfoil of claim 1 wherein the elastomeric layer is selected from the group consisting of an adhesive film having a thermoplastic carrier, a modified 15 and a trailing edge oppositely disposed to the leading adhesive film and a polyurethane film coated with an adhesive laver.
- 5. The laminated airfoil of claim 4 wherein the film of the adhesive film having a thermoplastic carrier is selected from the group consisting of HXT-440, or HXT-20 441.
- 6. The laminated airfoil of claim 4 wherein the film of the modified adhesive film is FM-300I.
- 7. The laminated airfoil of claim 4 wherein the adhesive layer of the polyurethane film coated with an adhe- 25 sive layer is AF163-2.
- 8. The laminated airfoil of claim 1 wherein the high strength metal members are titanium-alloy pins.
- 9. The laminated airfoil of claim 1 wherein the airfoil is a wide chord fan blade for a turbine engine.
- 10. The laminated airfoil of claim 1 wherein the airfoil is a vane for a turbine engine.
- 11. An energy absorbing, laminated airfoil having a tip portion, a dovetail root section, a leading edge extending from the tip portion to the root section, and a 35 trailing edge oppositely disposed to the leading edge and extending from the tip portion to the root section, comprising:
 - alternating layers of a metallic foil and a polymeric composite laver forming a laminated composite 40 airfoil, the metallic foil forming the first and last layers,;
 - the dovetail root section having flank surfaces with at least one aperture extending from each flank surface through a portion of the dovetail root section; 45
 - a high strength metal member disposed through each dovetail root section aperture; and
 - a metal sheath attached to the leading edge.
- 12. The airfoil of claim 11 wherein the polymeric composite layer is a fiber embedded in a flowable resin- 50 based matrix.
- 13. The laminated airfoil of claim 12 wherein the fiber of the polymeric composite layer is a carbon fiber and the matrix is selected from the group consisting of
- 14. The laminated airfoil of claim 13 wherein the polymeric composite layer is selected from the group consisting of F3900/IM-7 and 8551-7/IM-7.
- 15. The laminated airfoil of claim 11 wherein the metallic foil is selected from the group consisting of 60

- titanium alloy, nickel base superalloys and stainless
- 16. The laminated airfoil of claim 11 wherein the metallic foil is a titanium alloy foil produced by super-5 plastic forming.
 - 17. The laminated airfoil of claim 11 wherein the high strength metal members are titanium alloy pins.
 - 18. The laminated airfoil of claim 11 wherein the airfoil is a fan blade for a turbine engine.
 - 19. The laminated airfoil of claim 11 wherein the airfoil is a vane for a turbine engine.
 - 20. An energy absorbing, damped, laminated airfoil having a tip portion, a dovetail root section, a leading edge extending from the tip portion to the root section, edge and extending from the tip portion to the root section, comprising:
 - alternating layers of a metallic foil, a polymeric composite layer, and an elastomeric layer, forming a laminated composite airfoil, the metallic foil forming the first and last layers, and the elastomeric layer interposed between each piece of metallic foil and polymeric composite layer;
 - the dovetail root section having flank surfaces with at > least one aperture extending from each flank surface through a portion of the dovetail root section;
 - a high strength metal member disposed through each dovetail root section aperture; and
 - a metal sheath attached to the leading edge.
 - 21. The airfoil of claim 20 wherein the polymeric composite layer is a fiber embedded in a resin-based
 - 22. The laminated airfoil of claim 21 wherein the fiber of the polymeric composite layer is a carbon fiber and the matrix is selected from the group consisting of epoxy resin, Bis-maleimide resin and polycyanate resin.
 - 23. The laminated airfoil of claim 20 wherein the metallic foil is selected from the group consisting of titanium alloy metals, nickel base superalloys and stainless steels.
 - 24. The laminated airfoil of claim 20 wherein the metallic foil is a titanium alloy foil produced by superplastic forming.
 - 25. The laminated airfoil of claim 20 wherein the high strength metal members are titanium alloy pins.
 - 26. The laminated airfoil of claim 20 wherein the elastomeric layer is a modified adhesive film.
 - 27. The laminated airfoil of claim 26 wherein the modified adhesive film is FM-300I.
 - 28. The laminated airfoil of claim 20 wherein the elastomeric layer is an adhesive film having a thermoplastic carrier.
- 29. The laminated airfoil of claim 28 wherein the adhesive film having a thermoplastic carrier is selected epoxy resin, Bis-maleimide resin and polycyanate resin. 55 from the group consisting of HXT-440 and HXT-441.
 - 30. The laminated airfoil of claim 20 wherein the airfoil is a fan blade for a turbine engine.
 - 31. The laminated airfoil of claim 20 wherein the airfoil is a vane for a turbine engine.